

ABBREVIATED INSTRUCTIONS

<p align="center">INSTRUCTIONS TO THE AUTHORS</p>	<p align="center">INTRODUCTION</p>
<p>Journal of Surgery Pakistan invites papers on clinical, experimental, research and historical topics pertaining to surgery, its sub-specialties, and allied fields. The manuscript can be submitted either by registered post with CD or by electronic mail to Dr. Jamshed Akhtar Editor Department of Paediatric Surgery National Institute of Child Health, Rafiquee Shaheed Road Karachi-75510 Pakistan Tel No: 00 92 21 99201261-3/204 Fax No: 00 92 21 99201270 Email: jsurgpakistan@yahoo.com, Website: www.jsp.org.pk</p>	<p>It should acquaint the readers with the problem being discussed and the nature and the purpose of the work. A brief mention of relevant literature should be made.</p>
<p align="center">EDITORIAL POLICY</p>	<p align="center">METHODOLOGY</p>
<p>The following categories of papers may be published.</p> <p>Original Articles These articles present new, valid and relevant investigations into the etiology, pathology, diagnosis and treatment of surgical diseases.</p> <p>Case Report / Evidence Based Report / Short Communication These must be of educational value and stress unusual features of disease.</p> <p>Ideas and Innovation These must contain reports of original, hitherto unreported techniques or modifications of existing procedures. Short reports on new instruments invented by the author are also welcome.</p> <p>Clinical Practice Articles / Short Article Based upon routine clinical work.</p> <p>Review Articles Comprehensive review of important medical conditions by an expert.</p>	<p>The clinical, technical or experimental procedures should be described. Previously published method should only be cited as reference. Statistical method should be described in detail. Ethical issues should be taken into consideration and must be addressed.</p>
<p align="center">PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPT</p>	<p align="center">RESULTS</p>
<p>The manuscripts should be typed in double spacing on 8 ½" (21.5 cm x 28.0 cm) white bond paper with 1-inch (2.5 cms) margins. It should not exceed 20 pages, excluding the table and references. There should be no more than 25 references in an Original Article, and no more than 40 in a Review Article. The title of the paper should be followed by the full name, degree(s) designation, hospital and medical college affiliation, hospital address and the name and address (email) of the person to be approached for correspondence. CD of the article should also be sent with one hard copy.</p>	<p>These should be presented in a logical sequence in either the text, tables and illustrations. All the data in the tables should not be repeated in the text, only important observations should be emphasized or summarized. No opinion to be given.</p>
<p align="center">ABSTRACT</p>	<p align="center">DISCUSSION & CONCLUSIONS</p>
<p>It should follow the Title. It should be structured. This should be suitable for printing by abstracting journals and include objective, study design, place and duration of study, methodology, results and conclusions. It should not exceed 250 words. Uninformative abstracts stating the "data will be discussed" are vague, of little value, and are unacceptable.</p>	<p>The author's comments on the results, supported with contemporary references, including arguments and analysis of identical works done by other workers are written. Do not write a summary.</p>
<p align="center">KEY WORDS: (Indexing terms).</p>	<p align="center">S.I. UNITS</p>
<p>Below the abstract please include 3-5 key words or phrases that will assist indexers in cross-indexing your article. Please use terms from the medical subjects list from the Index Medicus, whenever possible.</p>	<p>System International (SI) unit measurement should be used. All drugs must be mentioned in their generic form. The commercial name may, however be mentioned within brackets.</p>
	<p align="center">FIGURES/PHOTOGRAPHS</p>
	<p>Figures/photographs should be sent only when data cannot be expressed in any other form. They must be unmounted, glossy prints in sharp focus, 5" x 7" (12.7x17.3cms) in size. They should be in black and white, if colour photographs are essential their cost of printing will be borne by the author (s). Negative, transparencies, X-ray film should not be submitted. The number of the figure, the name of the author(s), and the top of figure should be printed on the back of each figure/photograph. These figures and photographs must be cited in the text in consecutive order. Legends must be typed on a separate sheet of paper. Legends for photomicrographs should indicate the magnification, internal scale and the method of staining. The photographs in published articles will not be returned. Permission to reproduce photographs of patients, whose identity is not disguised, should be sent with the manuscript, otherwise the eyes will be blacked out.</p>
	<p align="center">REFERENCES</p>
	<p>References should be numbered in the order in which they are cited in the text. At the end of the article, the full list of references should give the names and initials of all authors (unless they are more than six, when only the first six should be given followed by et al). The authors' names are followed by the title of the article; the title of the journal abbreviated according to the style of the Index Medicus (see "List of Journals Indexed", printed yearly in January issue of Index Medicus); e.g.; "Hall, RR: The healing of tissues by CO₂-laser. Br J Surg 1971; 58: 222-5". Reference to books should give the names of authors /editors, place of publication, publisher and year. The author must verify the references against the original documents before submitting the article.</p>